

WOMAN SURGEON DECLARES WORLD HAS BECOME INTOLERANT OF INTOLERANCE

Dr. Kate W. Baldwin Foresees End of Sex Discrimination in World's Business

Regards Talk of Superiority as Meaningless—Believes Birth Control a Certainty

HYPATIA, daughter of Theon, the mathematician, stood in the massive lecture hall of ancient Alexandria, teaching the doctrines of Plato and of Aristotle. In the streets outside the hall awaited long rows of handsome vehicles for the cultured folk inside.

Hypatia was the exponent of free thinking. Her comments on the writings of Apollonius, her lectures on philosophy and her teachings of the sciences of the day, had attracted wide attention. She had become the leader of thought in the most intellectual and cultured city of all time.

But there were those who were opposed to "free thinking." There were those who would "defend the morals of the times"; those who said: "These lectures and street speakers ought to be done away with—driven out of the country. This woman is changing the most cherished ideas of all our people. Woman's place is in the home!"

So Hypatia was taken from the temple of learning, dragged into the streets, stripped naked and dragged about the city. Her corpse was cut to pieces and the flesh scraped from the bones and thrown into a fire. Thus did intolerance bring the death of a woman, and with it the end of philosophy and learning; thus were ushered in the dark ages, and thus woman took her "place in the home." It was the crucifixion of progressive thinking and progressive action.

SCOFFS AT SEX DOMINANCE
In her office at 1117 Spruce street today Doctor Baldwin, a small, very active, quick-thinking woman, sat dreaming of the past and of the destiny of her sex. She had been scurrying about from clinic to clinic for several days, gathering ideas from the world's most noted surgeons, who were in Philadelphia attending the Clinical Congress.

"No," she said, "I do not believe that woman will transcend man in the science and art of surgery. This talk about the superiority of woman over man and of man over woman is all hush, light and airy, cheap and meaningless talk. There is no dividing line between the thought and activities of woman and man. We must consider the individual and not the sex. The sexes must supplement and help each other; they must intermingle in accordance with the dictates of mind and ambition of the individual members."

"If a woman, for instance, feels that she is fitted to practice surgery, that is what she should do. And she should not be circumscribed by those who would hold progress back by reminding her that she is a woman—that this profession is exclusively a man's profession and that that profession is exclusively a woman's."

"People who think like that," she continued, "forget the place that woman held and the rights that woman had in the ancient times when art and literature and culture were as high and higher than the world has ever known. They forget the vast amount of work our grandmothers had to do—the weaving and the spinning and the tallow dipping. These industries in the old days were in the home, and woman has simply followed them out of the home in so far as the work needs her."

INTOLERANCE DOOMED
Doctor Baldwin's philosophy will not let her dwell long in conversation on a question like woman's suffrage or woman's rights. Her philosophy enables her to see almost at a glance all the various things that revolve around such a question. With it as a lens she sees all the problems of the present day and back through the vistas of history.

She sees what intolerance of woman's rights has done and what it can do again. She sees what intolerance of most of the present-day agitations may do.

"But progress cannot be halted or stopped now as it could in the ancient days," she said. "We are thinking less of the dollar every day and more of humanity. America is now holding up to the world the light of humanity. And intolerance is being trodden down."



Photo by Evening Ledger staff photographer.

DR. KATE W. BALDWIN

Twenty-five years from now there will be birth control in America. Holland, after twenty years of just such arguments as the ignorant are making here now, has a law controlling birth. New Zealand now demands birth control. It must come in America. It has got to come, if America is to lead the world, as she seems about ready to do.

"In those countries where birth is controlled the populations have increased, instead of diminishing, as the opponents of birth control in America prophesy it will do here. The morals of those countries have improved along with the control of birth."

"Yet we are hearing people cry out against it as a question not even to be publicly discussed. They are really the people whose ideas and whose intolerance would bring again the dark ages. They would oppose woman's suffrage, temperance, world peace and all the things for the betterment of the world if they knew as little about those things as they know about birth control."

"Ignorance is usually the parent of intolerance and intolerance once put the world in darkness. Shall it be allowed to do it again? No. We have become intolerant of intolerance and with humanity instead of bigotry ruling the world, our progress cannot be stopped."

HOUSEHOLD HINTS

How to Set the Table for Halloween
The popularity of black and white for decorative purposes helps considerably in the preparation of a properly set Halloween arrangement, and if you want to obtain a thrillingly ghostly effect for the table, make it a "witch table."

The table cover for the occasion should be of white paper with a deep border of black, broken up by a procession of witches. This is a standard cover and easily obtainable. If possible, pure black and white china, or otherwise simply four candlesticks of black and white will be sufficient. Witch broomsticks can be made by cutting strips of paper into two-inch widths and then fringing them. Cut off about two inches, fold double and tie the fringed ends to the ends of a stick of candy—lemon sticks or peppermint sticks—or the fringe may be wrapped around the candy "broomsticks" when they are placed upright in the dish for all the world like diminutive broomsticks.

These candy "broomsticks" can be used in many ways—for garnishing, as favors, etc. A tripod of three sticks can be used, tied together on top, and spread out on bottom, leaving space big enough underneath for a small dish of food, or a small ramekin containing a soft food. The dish should be attached to the top of the "tripod" by a ribbon to give the effect of a suspended witch's cauldron.

As a contrast to black-and-white a few strong shades of red should be used. The room may be decorated with branches of the scarlet sumac, and placed at intervals on the table a bright red apple, on the top of which can be mounted a paper witch's head on a toothpick. Sandwiches, casserole dishes or salads can be served with a dash of red pimento, and less topped with red maraschino cherries. Dried jack-o'-lanterns shining through the sumac branches in various parts of the room will add greatly to the witchery of the room.

The easiest Halloween cake to make are those of gingerbread foundation. Bake a few pans of gingerbread, and then cut them into any shape desired. They can be cut into little cups, laid on the outside, and then filled with non-sharp mounds of ice cream, so as to resemble witch's peaked caps. Or, if you bake individual gingerbread muffins you can ice them on the sides carefully in broad strips so that the brown lines along the sides will make each little cake look like a brown-and-white lantern.

Gingerbread witches, skeleton heads or black cats can be made with the following recipe: One cupful of milk, one cupful of sugar, one egg, one tablespoonful of molasses, one teaspoonful of ginger, six cupfuls of flour, three teaspoonfuls of baking powder, one teaspoonful of melted butter.

Mix, roll out and then shape. This can be done by taking any picture of witches, black cats, etc., desired, placing over stiff cardboard and cutting the cardboard in the exact shape. A small sharp knife can then be used to cut the batter into shapes desired.

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ASK FOR and GET HORLICK'S THE ORIGINAL MALTED MILK
Cheap substitutes cost YOU same price

"STUDY HOME FIRST,"

NEW SCHOOL COURSE

Elementary Pupils Take Up American Conditions—Less of the Foreign

Your son or daughter may not know what city is the capital of Manchuria, or the population of Glasgow, if he or she is a pupil in the Philadelphia public elementary schools.

But they can tell you in what ward they live, or who represents them in Council, if they are pupils under the new civics course recently introduced into the curriculum.

The course aims to impress the children with the importance of knowing conditions that surround them. Japan and Hindustan are important elements in human affairs, the teacher will tell them; but a study of foreign countries should not be undertaken to the disadvantage of their own Philadelphia.

No longer will the pupils be required to memorize from a textbook how the inhabitants of the Himalayas make cheese of goat's milk. Instead, more attention will be devoted to the milk industry of Pennsylvania. How the milkman gets the milk from the farmer, how it is conveyed by train to the city and how the driver brings it to the doorstep will be a part of the instruction.

The date on which the United States Postal Department was established will not in the future be committed to memory by elementary pupils. Nor will the pupils be compelled to memorize the list of postmasters general. They will be taught how the letter carrier works and will be impressed with his importance as a civic agent.

The entire purpose and function of the instruction will be to teach of the things that are nearest to the everyday life of children; the things that intimately affect his or her own existence.

3403 BALK AT SALOON

Second Protest Filed Against Transfer of Burke Rum Shop to Haddington Section

The total number of Haddington residents who have now signed the protest against having a saloon at Sixth and Landowne avenue is 2453. Bentley C. Collins, attorney for the persons and organizations leading the fight of protest to the

License Court, has just filed a petition containing 3119 names. Some of the names he filed are no duplicates. The first petition was from residents within two squares of the corner where Michael J. Burke proposes to put a saloon for which a license has been granted. The second petition extends the protest territory three more squares. The License Court has set November 3 as the time to rehear the license case.

These New Button Boots Are Fashionable

For Afternoon and Semi-Formal Occasion

Made over an extremely smart last, in Black Russian with Black Kid Top and Light Welt Sole

\$7.50

Fine craftsmanship has made this perfectly plain boot a creation of extreme smartness.

May we fit you while stocks are at their best?

The Harper Shoe Co. WALK-OVER SHOPS
1022 CHESTNUT ST. 1228 MARKET ST.

TODAY'S FASHION



A charming little boy's dress
VERY often the mother of a tiny boy hesitates to discard dresses and to put him in trousers. This plain little dress is an attractive compromise. It is decidedly "boyish" in character and may be made of flannel or serge.

This model is of white serge trimmed with dark blue braid. The jacket-like upper portion is extended to form a panel back. It is laced together in front with a blue silk cord threaded through eyelets. The dress can be copied in dark blue linen or serge with trimmings of white or red braid.

(Copyright.)

BIGGEST "MUM" ON SHOW

Will Be Displayed With Marvelous Rose at Annual Horticultural Exhibition

The largest chrysanthemum plant ever shown in Philadelphia and a rose of form and color never before seen were among the unusual entries promised today for the sixty-seventh annual chrysanthemum show to be conducted in Horticultural Hall, Broad street below Locust, November 7, 8, 9 and 10.

The giant chrysanthemum plant, which possibly is the largest in the world, will be exhibited by Adolph Lewinson, of Ardrey, N. Y., the foremost chrysanthemum grower in the country.

Brand-New Babies

The Evening Ledger will print, free of charge, a list of names of babies born in the city during the past week. Address "Brand-New Babies," Evening Ledger, 100 Chestnut street. Name and address and, when possible, telephone number of sender must accompany each notice so sent.

- Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. H. Bruce, 4914 Cease avenue, a son, Robert Bruce. Mrs. Anderson will be remembered as Miss Frances Helen Smedley.
- Diamond, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin, 3229 Pennacrove street, a son, 7 pounds 10 ounces.
- Eleshevis, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel, 2608 South Franklin street, triplets, daughters, Ceila, Dora and Anna.
- Jones, Mr. and Mrs. Bernard, 6593 East Thayer street, a son, 7 pounds 8 ounces.
- Rosen, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin, 723 Morris street, a son, 6 pounds 8 ounces.



An exclusive model, designed in our own shop. Can be made in Mole, Baby Caracul or fine light Hudson Seal.

Gathered at waistline and finished with very deep collar and cuffs of skunk.

Labrettinger FURRIER
1604 Chestnut Street
The House of Exclusive Models

ROBINSON & CRAWFORD

At All Our Stores Where Quality Counts, Low Prices Prevail

Hallowe'en Specials

Hallowe'en tomorrow. Old and young folks will enter into the Spirit of fun brought about by Hallowe'en. But don't let us forget the necessary things that make such occasions as these all the more pleasant—the good things to eat. The Stores where Quality Counts have been well stocked with all the good things which pertain to the festival, as well as the necessities of everyday life.

Be sure to get your order in early, and don't overlook any of the Hallowe'en specials for today and tomorrow.

Porto Rico ORANGES doz. 15c-22c
Sound, juicy oranges at a money-saving price.

NUTS
Hallowe'en without nuts would be like Christmas without presents or Thanksgiving without turkey. Here we offer all kinds:

- Soft Shell Almonds, lb. 20c
- Fancy Walnuts, lb. 20c
- Large Filberts, lb. 20c
- Brazil Nuts, lb. 20c
- Mixed Nuts, lb. 22c

Other Good Things
Here are some delicious dainties for those who have a sweet tooth, and nearly everybody has:

- Lorna Doone Shortbread, lb. 20c
- Alfresco Cheese Water, lb. 20c
- Fruited Longfellow's, lb. 23c
- Nabisco Wafers, pkg. 8c
- Williams' Raspberry Jam, jar. 12c
- 3 5c Cakes Sweet Chocolate for 10c

RICH, TASTY CHEESE, lb. 25c
High quality, rich, tasty cheese, and our price speaks for itself.

GOLD SEAL BUTTER lb. 43c
Gold Seal Butter is made from the richest golden cream. Particular people always use Gold Seal Butter, because its fine flavor and sweet fragrance appeal to the most exacting tastes. Are you particular?

Hy-Lo Butter lb. 40c
A fancy grade of creamery butter that is equal to most of the higher priced "Best" butters sold in many stores.

Ca-Ro Butter lb. 35c
Absolutely pure butter, of good quality, and, like all our Butter, a bargain at its price.

GOLD SEAL TEA lb. 45c
Particular people who like a mild, rich, high-grade Tea always use Gold Seal. Have you tried it? Three kinds to choose from—Black, Mixed and a very fragrant Assam.

R. & C. BEST BLEND COFFEE lb. 30c
In R. & C. Best Blend, Coffee of the finest qualities are skillfully blended to procure a rich, mellow, smooth flavor. A cup of R. & C. Best Blend Coffee is so satisfying, and adds zest to any meal.

These are only a few of our specials listed here. Call at your R. & C. Store and make your selection from our immense stock of seasonal goods.

Robinson & Crawford
The Stores Where Quality Counts Throughout the City & Suburbs

Extraordinary Bread Announcement

On sale at your grocer's—the new, Wonderful Rye Bread. The bread with an alluring flavor you've never tasted before.

Freihofers WUNDERBAR Real RYE Bread

With Seed Without Seed

Enjoy its appetizing nutty flavor and its delicious and unusual taste, and at the same time build up your health and strength. **Freihofers WUNDERBAR RYE** is more nutritious, more healthful, more easily digested. Its rich, golden brown, tender crust surrounds a loaf of firm yet delicate texture.

Freihofers WUNDERBAR RYE is made from the finest of rye flours, blended and baked to perfection. Keeps moist and fresh for days. Everybody, even to the kiddies, will enjoy this new "table treat."

Get a loaf from Your Grocer's **10c**

Look for the label—**Freihofers WUNDERBAR Rye** on every loaf.

The Best Rye Bread in the World